

• What is an emerging issue:

• New phenomenon: nature and effects are relatively unknown

• E.g., nanotechnology

• New risk: nature and effects are relatively known but involve unique characteristics

• E.g., hydraulic fracturing

• Potential Impact:

• May go beyond existing underwriting and risk management best practices

• May go beyond existing actuarial calculations



Agenda OCyber Liability OMedical Data Privacy OBusiness Income From Mobile Equipment OCar Sharing Services OCommercial Property Rating Enhanced Wind Rating Fire Suppression Rating Schedule Limit of Insurance Rating

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ISO Cyber Liability Program

- Insurance programs designed to cover Internet liability and network perils — from viruses to cyber extortion to liability arising from security breaches — for companies and not-for-profit organizations with a web presence
 - Information Security Protection Policy (for all commercial and government entities)
 - Financial Institutions Information Security Protection Policy (for all financial institutions)
 - Media And Information Security Protection

 Policy



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ISO Cyber Liability Program

- Eight insuring agreements:
- Web Site Publishing Liability
 - Addresses errors, misstatements, or misleading statements posted on website that
 - Infringe on another's copyright, trademark, trade dress or service mark
 - Defame a person or organization
- Violate a person's right to privacy
- Security Breach Liability
 - Addresses company's liability following security breach
- oProgramming Errors and Omissions Liability
 - Addresses company's liability when programming error or omission results in disclosure of client's confidential information

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ISO Cyber Liability Program

- o Replacement or Restoration of Electronic Data
 - Cost to replace or restore electronic data or computer programs damaged or destroyed by virus, malicious code or denial-ofservice attack
- o Extortion Threats
 - Introduce a virus, malicious code or denial-of-service attack into insured's computer system
 - Divulge named insured's proprietary information
- \bullet Inflict ransomware or publish confidential personal info of clients \circ Business Income and Extra Expense
 - Addresses actual loss of business income and/or extra expense incurred by the insured as a direct result of an e-commerce incident or extortion threat
- o Public Relations Expense

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ISO Cyber Liability Program

oSecurity Breach Expense

- · Cost of notifying affected parties
- · Overtime salaries paid to employees assigned to handle inquiries regarding security breach
- Fees and costs of company hired to handle call center
- · Post-event credit monitoring services for up to one year
- · Any other reasonable expenses with written consent of insurer



ISO Cyber Liability Program

- Financial Institutions Information Security and Protection Policy
 - o Offers similar coverage as Information Security and Protection Policy
- o Terms and conditions designed to address unique exposures of financial
- Media and Information Security and Protection Policy
 - o Includes Media Liability insuring agreement instead of Website Publishing
 - Liability insuring agreement

 Media liability coverage can be occurrence or claims-made
 - o Other insuring agreements similar as Information Security and Protection

ISO Cyber Liability Program - Rating

Liability Coverages - Web Site Publishing; Security Breach; Programming Errors & Omissions

Premium = Rate* Class Factor * (ILF-Deduct. Factor) * Hazard Group Mult. * Claims-Made Mult. * **Rating Modifiers**

- Rates vary based on the total revenue of the insured.
- · Hazard Groups depend on the content published on an insured's website, how customers interact with an insured's website, and whether customer information is collected through the website.
- Rating Modifiers reflect the particular characteristics of an individual risk, such as use of encryption or BYOD policies.

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ISO Cyber Liability Program - Rating First-Party Coverages Replacement Or Restoration Of Electronic Data; Extortion Threats; Business Income And Extra Expense; Public Relations Expense; Security Breach Expense Premium = Rate * Limit (in 000's) * Class Factor * Revenue Factor * Deductible Factor * Hazard Group Mult. * Rating Modifiers Rates are per \$1,000s of Coverage

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Medical Data Privacy

Medical Data Privacy Laws
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Establishes safeguards to protect against unauthorized disclosure or use of health information Health care providers subject to penalties with respect to wrongful disclosure of individually identifiable health information Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH) Addresses notification requirements within 60 days of discovery of breach of unsecured protected health information Provides that US Department of Health and Human Services be notified immediately of breach affecting 500 or more persons Extends HIPAA to business associates of HIPAA covered entities
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Potential Exposures Bring your own device (BYOD)? Electronic medical records? Cloud computing? Hacking? Malware? Copy machines?

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ISO MPL Data Security Coverage Coverages Data security liability Data security regulatory proceeding Data security breach expense Public relations expense Liability coverages provided on claims-made basis Separate limits available for each coverage Regulatory proceeding sublimit within data security liability coverage Plan to file coverage endorsement and related pricing information summer 2014



What Is A Mobile Business

- Off-premises business operations
- Reliance on vehicles/mobile equipment
- Equipment is often customized and may be difficult to replace
- Loss of vehicles/mobile equipment could negatively impact the business

WALLES OF STREET

Mobile Business Examples

- Construction equipment
- Mobile pet groomer/veterinarian
- Mobile MRI unit
- Mobile document shredding
- Food trucks/Ice cream trucks









Exposure – Property Damage

- •Event: damage to mobile property
- •Exposure: costs to repair or replace property
- •Solution: physical damage coverage available under:
 - oISO Commercial Auto (vehicles and mobile equipment); or
 - oISO Commercial Inland Marine (mobile equipment)

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Exposure – Business Interruption

- Event: damage to mobile property on-premises
- Exposure: loss of business income and extra expenses incurred (BI&EE)
- Solution: BI&EE on-premises coverage provided under:
- oISO Commercial Property;
- oISO Businessowners; or
- oISO Commercial Inland Marine
- Off-premises exposures generally not covered

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New Mobile Equipment Business Interruption Coverage Options

- Introduce coverage options under several ISO lines
 - oCommercial Property
 - oBusinessowners
 - oCommercial Auto
 - oCapital Assets/Agricultural Capital Assets
 - oCommercial Inland Marine

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	ole options?	
Why ISO CP/BOP?	Why ISO Comm Auto?	Why ISO Inland Marine?
All BI/EE under one coverage form	Can apply to autos and mobile equipment	For businesses reliant or mobile equipment
Leverage BI/EE knowledge	Works whether or not premises exposure	Generally non-filed
Must have premises exposure	Examples: •Food trucks •Mobile document shredders	Highly customized and valuable equipment
Examples: •Bakery – refrigerated truck •Restaurant – mobile BBQ smoker •Appliance store – installation services	Mobile pet grooming operations Carpet cleaning	Examples: Construction equipment Geophysical exploration equipment Mobile MRI unit

Overview of Rating

- Introduced advisory loss costs and rules for each line --- using similar rating procedures
- Loss Costs per \$100 of insurance
- Separate for Collision and Other Than Collision
- Frequency based on Commercial Auto
- Severity based on Commercial Prop Time Element with adjustments
- Other adjustments for special situations

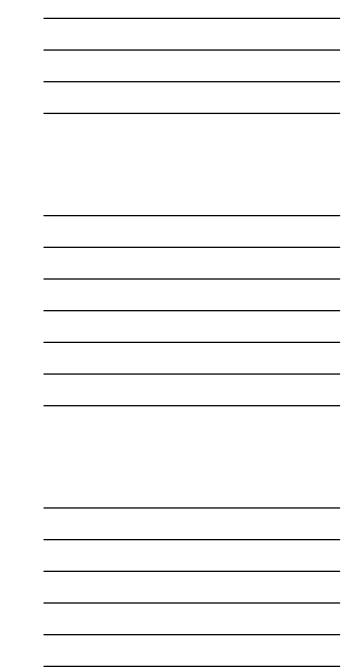
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Filing Details

- Filings submitted for CA, CP, BP, OP/AG
 Form, rule and loss cost filing for each
 2/1/2014 effective date
- •ISO Commercial Inland Marine oISO did not file oInland Marine Handbook updated

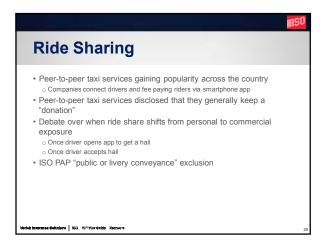
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Car Sharing Services



Car Sharing • Emergence of sharing services • Car • House, • Driveway • Car owners enroll own cars in return for "fee for use" by other users • Exposure not contemplated under current ISO personal auto programs • ISO introduced endorsement which excludes others using a car as part of vehicle sharing program • Exclusions available for use in about 47 jurisdictions

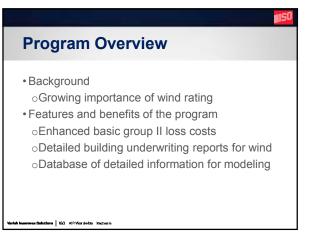
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Agenda • Enhanced Wind Rating • Fire Suppression Rating Schedule (FSRS) • Limit of Insurance (LOI) Relativities





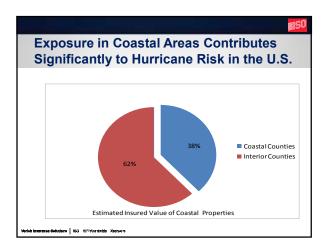
Background

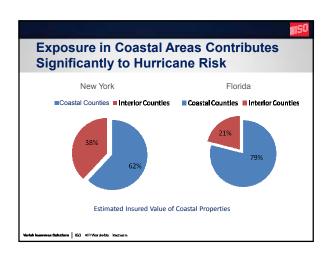
 \bullet Exposure to wind losses has grown significantly in the U.S.

∘Exposures along the coast have increased ∘"Tornado Alley" presents additional exposure

• Traditionally, wind rating was based on fire construction codes, with modifications

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Top Catastrophe Events: PCS Top 20			
2005 - Kelrina - 2001 - 9/11 - 2012 - Sanoy - 1922 - Andrew - 1994 - Nortunings EQ - 2008 - Ike	2011 - Midwest Tornadoes 2006 - Rita 2004 - Frances 2011 - Irene 1939 - Huge 2004 - Jeanne		
• 2005 - Wilma • 2004 - Charley • 2011 - Midwest Tornadoes • 2004 - Ivan	 2003 - Midwest Tornadoes 1998 - Georges 2010 - AZ Wind & Hail 2001 - Allison 		
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Features of the Program

- · ISO is conducting on-site building surveys
- o Compiling information on approximately 40 characteristics
- $_{\odot}\,\text{Supplementing}$ with aerial imagery
- $_{\odot}\,\text{As}$ collected, information is available in Enhanced Building Underwriting Reports
- Enhanced BG II loss costs developed
- $_{\odot}\,\text{Starts}$ with Existing BG II loss lost
- o Applies debits/credits based on individual building characteristics
- Enhanced loss cost available in SPI/ProMetrix

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Field Surveys/Roof Observations

Trained field staff are currently surveying wind-specific eligible risks in ProMetrix, since April 2011
Database resurvey projects are also underway





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Field Surveys/Roof Observations

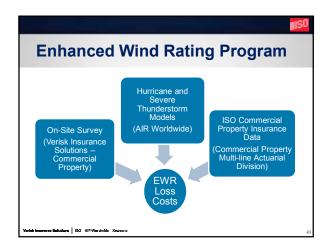
Information recorded about:

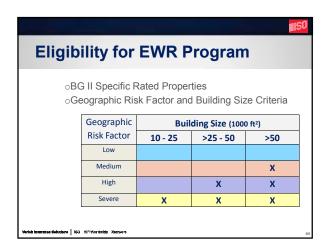
- · Environmental conditions
- Roof envelope
- Wall envelope
 Structural frame

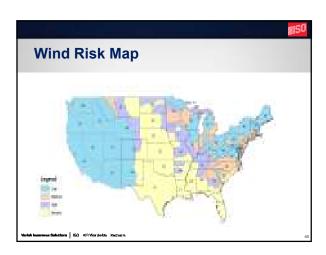




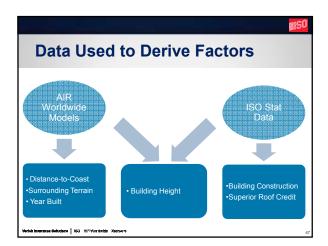
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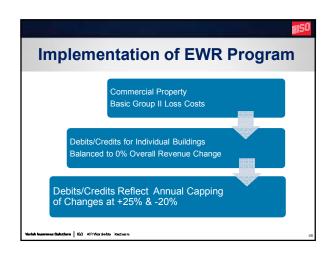












Filing Status

- 36 states are eligible for the EWR program
- 34 states have been approved (incl. FL & TX)
- Florida and Texas comprise over 50% of all eligible risks
- Indicated debits/credits available in addition to capped debits/credits

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Fire Suppression Rating Schedule

HISTORY AND OVERVIEW

- Fire losses leading cause of insured property loss
- According to the NFPA in 2010:

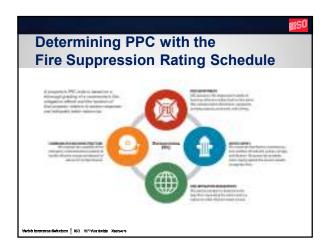
 A structure fire occurs every 65 seconds
 A residential fire occurs every 82 seconds
 A vehicle fire occurs every 146 seconds

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ISO FSRS/PPC Program

- Accepted measurement of community mitigation oln Use for Over 30 Years
- Points-based classification program
- Points measured by Fire Suppression Rating Schedule (FSRS)
- National schedule
- Site-verified

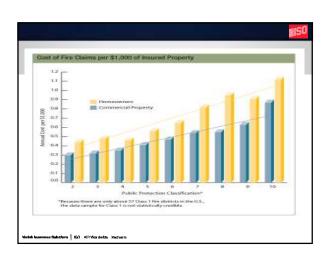
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FSRS Update: Major Focus

- Technological advances
- Performance based
- Consensus standards
- Community solutions

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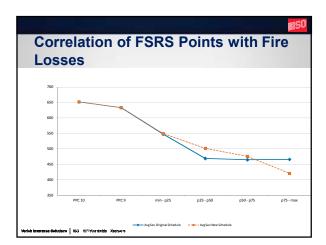
FSRS Update: Basics

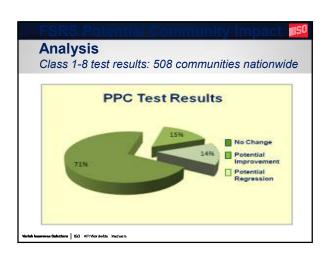
- Base grading sections and weights remain:

 Emergency communications (10%)
 Water supply (40%)
 Fire department (50%)
- Community risk reduction section added
- Maintained existing 1 thru 10 Classes

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FSRS Update Extra credit for community risk reduction
 Fire prevention Public fire safety education Fire investigation Up to 5.5 additional points may be earned
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FSRS Update Change in Split Class Communities: Class 9 • Example: Split 6/9 community: ○Properties <1000 feet from water: 6 ○Properties >1000 feet from water: 9 ○Properties > 5 miles from station: 10

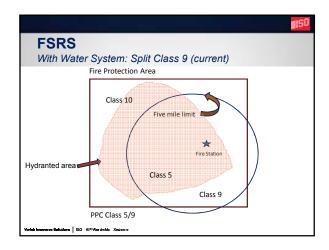
FSRS

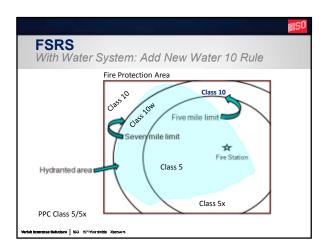
New Water 10 Rules

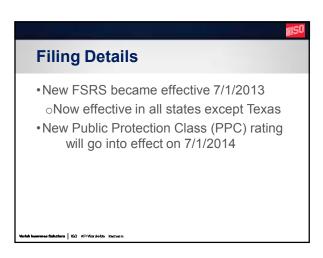
Current "Split" Class 9 areas associated with a protected community will be separately classified...and will receive a discount

Current Class 10 areas with water supply between 5 and 7 miles will be eligible for the new Class 10w...and will receive a discount

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Limit of Insurance (LOI) Revision

- Traditional rating uses a "linear" rate
 Rate is the same regardless of limit of insurance selected
- LOI rating reflects the need to vary the rate depending on limit selected
- Currently used for ISO programs for Homeowners and Businessowners

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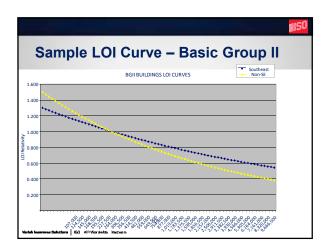
Limit of Insurance Revision

- Generalized linear model
- oDetermine which variables
 - Are important
 - Affect shape of curve
- Develop limit of insurance curves oBy coverage, construction, territory...
- Coordinate with other factors

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Limit of Insurance Revision • Establishes a base limit •Buildings: \$250,000 •Contents: \$50,000 •Introduced on a revenue neutral basis •Off-balance factor applied

Limit of Insurance Revision Basic Group I (Fire) Curves vary by construction Basic Group II (Wind) Curves vary by Southeast / Non-Southeast



Limit of Insurance Revision

- Became effective in 40 states on January 1, 2011
- Three additional states during 2011
- Effective in 2012 DC and Texas
- Pursuing remaining state Florida
- Independent bureaus In process of adopting revision

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Monitoring Emerging Issues



Monitoring Emerging Issues

- Emerging Issues Panel
 - o Consists of over 60 participating insurers and growing
 - o Teleconference every other month
 - $_{\odot}$ Separate panels for domestic and international insurers
- Insurers are forming their own internal Emerging Issues teams
 - $\circ\operatorname{Often}$ as part of larger effort to address Enterprise Risk Management
- Emerging issues portal
- Provides timely information to insurers on emerging issues, including a "Today's Hot News" link
- Can be accessed at: https://www5.iso.com/eip/app/EmergingHomePage.action

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