

CASUALTY
ACTUARIAL SOCIETY

ORGANIZED 1914

1957 YEAR BOOK

Foreword

Officers, Council and Committees

List of Fellows and Associates

Officers of the Society since Organization

List of Deceased Members

Constitution and By-Laws

Examination Requirements

(Addendum to Volume XLIII of the *Proceedings*)

FOREWORD

The Casualty Actuarial Society was organized November 7, 1914 as the Casualty Actuarial and Statistical Society of America, with 97 charter members of the grade of Fellow. The present title was adopted on May 14, 1921. The object of the Society is the promotion of actuarial and statistical science as applied to the problems of casualty and social insurance by means of personal intercourse, the presentation and discussion of appropriate papers, the collection of a library and such other means as may be found desirable. The organization of the Society was brought about through the suggestion of Dr. I. M. Rubinow, who became the first president. The problems surrounding workmen's compensation were at that time the most urgent, and consequently many of the members played a leading part in the development of the scientific basis upon which workmen's compensation insurance now rests.

The members of the Society have also presented original papers to the *Proceedings* upon the scientific formulation of standards for the computation of both rates and reserves in accident and health insurance, liability, burglary, and the various automobile coverages. The presidential addresses constitute a valuable record of the current problems facing the casualty insurance business. Other papers in the *Proceedings* deal with acquisition costs, pension funds, legal decisions, investments, claims, reinsurance, accounting, statutory requirements, loss reserves, statistics, and the examination of casualty companies. "The Recommendations for Study" appear in *Proceedings* Vol. XLI and are in effect for the 1955 examinations and thereafter. The Report of the Committee on Mortality for Disabled Lives together with commutation tables and life annuities has been printed in *Proceedings* No. 62. The Committee on Compensation and Liability Loss and Loss Expense Reserves submitted a report which appears in Volume XXXV.

At the November 1950 meeting of the Society the Constitution and By-Laws were amended to enlarge the scope of the Society to include all lines of insurance other than life insurance. The effect of the amendment was to include fire insurance and allied lines in recognition of multiple line writing powers granted by many states to both casualty companies and fire companies.

The lower grade of membership in the Society is that of Associate. Examinations have been held every year since organization; they are held during the second or third week of the month of May, in various cities in the United States and Canada. The membership of the Society consists of actuaries, statisticians, and executives who are connected with the principal casualty companies and organizations in the United States and Canada. The Society has a total membership of 329 consisting of 181 Fellows and 148 Associates.

The Society issues a publication entitled the *Proceedings* which contains original papers presented at the meetings. The *Proceedings* also contain discussions of papers, and reviews of books. This Year Book is published annually. "Recommendations for Study" is a pamphlet which outlines the course of study to be followed in connection with the examinations for admission. These two booklets may be obtained free upon application to the Secretary-Treasurer Albert Z. Skelding, 200 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, N. Y.

CASUALTY ACTUARIAL SOCIETY

 NOVEMBER 16, 1956

THE COUNCIL

<i>*Officers:</i>	NORTON E. MASTERTSON.....	<i>President</i>
	CLARENCE A. KULP.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
	ARTHUR N. MATTHEWS.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
	ALBERT Z. SKELDING.....	<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>
	EDWARD S. ALLEN.....	<i>Editor</i>
	GILBERT R. LIVINGSTON.....	<i>Librarian</i>
	JOHN W. WIEDER, JR.....	<i>Chairman-Examination Committee</i>
<i>†Ex-Presidents:</i>	THOMAS O. CARLSON.....	1957
	SEYMOUR E. SMITH.....	1959
<i>†Ex-Vice-Presidents:</i>	JOSEPH LINDER.....	1957
	JOHN A. MILLS.....	1959
	DUDLEY M. PRUITT.....	1959
<i>†Elected:</i>	C. H. GRAVES.....	1957
	WILLIAM LESLIE, JR.....	1957
	HAROLD W. SCHLOSS.....	1957
	RUSSELL P. GODDARD.....	1958
	GEORGE B. ELLIOTT.....	1958
	LAURENCE H. LONGLEY-COOK.....	1958
	ERNEST T. BERKELEY.....	1959
	WILLIAM J. HAZAM.....	1959
	JOHN A. RESONY.....	1959

**Terms expire at the annual meeting in November 1957.*

†Terms expire at the annual meeting in November of the year given.

COMMITTEES

COMMITTEE ON ADMISSIONS

JAMES M. CAHILL (CHAIRMAN)

HARMON T. BARBER

SEYMOUR E. SMITH

HAROLD J. GINSBURGH

DUDLEY M. PRUITT

AUDITING COMMITTEE

HOWARD G. CRANE (CHAIRMAN)

EMMA C. MAYCRINK

MATTHEW RODERMUND

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

EDWARD S. ALLEN (CHAIRMAN)

ASSISTANT EDITORS

FRANK HARWAYNE

JOHN A. RESONY

JOHN W. WIEDER, JR.

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

ERNEST T. BERKELEY (CHAIRMAN)

JOHN W. CARLETON

LAURENCE H. LONGLEY-COOK

CLARENCE A. KULP

JOHN W. WIEDER, JR.

EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

JOHN W. WIEDER, JR. (GENERAL CHAIRMAN)

WILLIAM J. HAZAM (ASST. GENERAL CHAIRMAN)

FELLOWSHIP

CHARLES C. HEWITT, JR. (CHAIRMAN)

PARTS III AND IV

PARTS I AND II

EARL F. PETZ, JR.

JOHN R. BEVAN

THOMAS E. MURRIN

NORMAN J. BENNETT

ASSOCIATESHIP

RICHARD L. JOHE (CHAIRMAN)

PARTS III AND IV

PARTS I AND II

HENRY W. MENZEL

ROBERT A. BAILEY

ALLIE V. RESONY

PAUL S. LISCORD, JR.

COMMITTEE ON REVIEW OF PAPERS

RUSSELL P. GODDARD (CHAIRMAN)

MATTHEW H. MCCONNELL

MATTHEW RODERMUND

EDWARD S. ALLEN (*ex-officio*)

COMMITTEE ON DEVELOPMENT OF PAPERS

HARRY V. WILLIAMS (CHAIRMAN)

JOHN EDWARDS

ROGER A. JOHNSON

GEORGE B. ELLIOTT

RICHARD J. WOLFRUM

MEMBERSHIP OF THE SOCIETY, NOVEMBER 16, 1956

FELLOWS

Those marked (†) were Charter Members at date of organization, November 7, 1914

Admitted Nov. 21, 1930	AINLEY, JOHN W., Supervising Underwriter, The Travelers Insurance Company, 700 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 14, 1947	ALLEN, EDWARD S., Assistant General Manager and Actuary, New York Compensation Insurance Rating Board, 100 E. 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 13, 1931	AULT, GILBERT E., Actuary, Church Pension Fund and Church Life Insurance Corporation, 20 Exchange Place, New York 5, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1955	BAILEY, ROBERT A., Hardware Mutual Casualty Company, 200 Strong's Avenue, Stevens Point, Wis.
Nov. 20, 1924	BARBER, HARMON T., Second Vice President and Actuary, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1954	BARKER, GORDON M., Associate Group Actuary, Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co., Columbus 16, Ohio.
Nov. 14, 1947	BARKER, LORING M., Actuary, Fireman's Fund Insurance Group, 401 California Street, San Francisco 20, Calif.
Nov. 20, 1942	BART, ROBERT D., Comptroller and Assistant Treasurer, West Bend Aluminum Co., 92 Island Avenue, West Bend, Wis.
Nov. 18, 1932	BARTER, JOHN L., Vice-President, Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Avenue, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 13, 1931	BATHO, ELGIN R., Assistant Vice President and Actuary, Berkshire Life Insurance Co., 7 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1956	BENNETT, NORMAN J., Fire and Casualty Actuary, Florida Insurance Department, Tallahassee, Florida.
Nov. 22, 1934	BERKELEY, ERNEST T., Actuary, Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Ltd., American Employers' Insurance Company and Employers' Fire Insurance Company, 110 Milk Street, Boston 7, Mass.
Nov. 19, 1953	BEVAN, JOHN R., Assistant Actuary, Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.
†	BLACK, S. BRUCE, Chairman, Liberty Mutual Insurance Co., 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.
Apr. 20, 1917	BLANCHARD, RALPH H., Professor of Insurance, Graduate School of Business, Columbia University, New York 27, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	BONDY, MARTIN, Associate Actuary, New York Insurance Department, 61 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	BOYAJIAN, JOHN H., Actuary, California Inspection Rating Bureau, 500 Sansome Street, San Francisco 11, Calif.
†	BREIBY, WILLIAM, Vice-President, Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company, 523 West 6th St., Los Angeles 14, Calif.
Nov. 21, 1952	BRINDISE, RALPH S., Casualty Actuary, Standard Oil Company (Indiana) 910 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago 80, Ill.

FELLOWS

Admitted Nov. 18, 1927	BROWN, F. STUART, Electronics Committee, American Insurance Group, 15 Washington Street, Newark 2, N. J.
Oct. 22, 1915	BROWN, HERBERT D., (Retired), Glenora-on-Lake Seneca, Dundee, New York.
†	BUCK, GEORGE B., Consulting Actuary, 150 Nassau Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Apr. 20, 1917	BURHOP, WILLIAM H., President, Employers Mutual Liability Insurance Company, 407 Grant Street, Wausau, Wis.
Nov. 23, 1928	BURLING, WILLIAM H., Secretary, Group Department, The Travelers Insurance Company, 700 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1929	CAHILL, JAMES M., Secretary, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1932	CAMERON, FREELAND R., Vice President and Actuary, American-Equity Insurance Group, P.O. Box 3131, Miami, Florida.
†	CAMMACK, EDMUND E., Vice-President and Actuary, Aetna Life Insurance Company, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1938	CARLETON, JOHN W., Vice President and Actuary, Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.
Nov. 21, 1930	CARLSON, THOMAS O., Actuary, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1949	CLARKE, JOHN W., Vice President, Gulf Life Insurance Co., Jacksonville 1, Florida.
Nov. 15, 1918	COATES, BARRETT N., 1007 Cragmont Avenue, Berkeley 8, Calif.
Nov. 17, 1922	COATES, CLARENCE S., Second Vice-President, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.
Oct. 27, 1916	COGSWELL, EDMUND S., Consulting Actuary, 18 Cedar St., Wenham, Mass.
Feb. 19, 1915	COLLINS, HENRY, (Retired), Box 250, Windermere, Florida.
Nov. 22, 1934	CONSTABLE, WILLIAM J., 45 Pondfield Road, West, Bronxville 8, N. Y.
Nov. 22, 1934	COOK, EDWIN A., General Manager and Secretary, Interboro Mutual Indemnity Insurance Company, 270 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1925	CORCORAN, WILLIAM M., Partner, Wolfe, Corcoran & Linder, 116 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1926	CRANE, HOWARD G., Vice-President and Treasurer, General Reinsurance Corporation, and North Star Reinsurance Corporation, 90 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 21, 1952	CRITCHLEY, DOUGLAS, E. B. Savory & Co., London, England.
Nov. 22, 1946	CROUSE, CHARLES W., Consulting Actuary, C. E. Preslan & Co., Inc., 20015 Detroit Road, Cleveland 16, Ohio.
Nov. 19, 1953	CURRY, HAROLD E., Vice President, State Farm Automobile Insurance Co., Bloomington, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1932	DAVIES, E. ALFRED, (Retired), Falls Village, Conn.

FELLOWS

Admitted	
Nov. 13, 1927	DAVIS, EVELYN M., Woodward, Ryan, Sharp & Davis, Consulting Actuaries, 55 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
May 25, 1956	DAY, ELDEN W., Resident Secretary, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., 342 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1951	DORRUMUS, FREDERICK W., Manager, Eastern Underwriters Association, 85 John St., New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1920	DORWEILER, PAUL, Actuary, Aetna Casualty & Surety Company, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 24, 1933	EDWARDS, JOHN, Actuary, Ontario Department of Insurance, 1st floor, 145 Queen Street West, Toronto 1, Ontario, Canada.
Nov. 15, 1940	ELLIOTT, GEORGE B., General Manager, Pennsylvania Compensation Rating Bureau, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 6, Pa.
Nov. 17, 1922	ELSTON, JAMES S., (Retired) 1640 Palmer Avenue, Winter Park, Fla.
Nov. 15, 1935	EPFINK, WALTER T., Treasurer and Actuary, Merchants Mutual Casualty Co., 268 Main Street, Buffalo 5, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1955	FAIRBANKS, ALFRED V., Assistant Actuary, Monarch Life Insurance Co., 365 State Street, Springfield 1, Mass.
†	FALLOW, EVERETT S., (Retired), 28 Sunset Terrace, West Hartford, Conn.
Nov. 15, 1940	FARLEY, JARVIS, Secretary-Treasurer and Actuary, Massachusetts Indemnity Insurance Co., 654 Beacon Street, Boston 15, Mass.
†	FARRER, HENRY, (Retired), 1352 Overlea Street, Clearwater, Fla.
May 25, 1956	FINNEGAN, J. H., Manager, Actuarial Bureau, National Board of Fire Underwriters, 85 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1935	FITZHEUGH, GILBERT W., Second Vice-President, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Feb. 19, 1915	FONDILLER, RICHARD, Consulting Actuary, Woodward and Fondiller, 200 W. 57th Street, New York 19, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1955	FOSTER, ROBERT B., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1955	FOWLER, THOMAS W., Actuary, Northwestern National Insurance Co. 526 East Wisconsin Avenue, Milwaukee 1, Wis.
Nov. 18, 1927	FREDERICKSON, CARL H., Actuary, Canadian Underwriters Association, 12 Upjohn Road, Don Mills, Ontario, Canada.
Nov. 22, 1934	FULLER, GARDNER V., Resident Secretary, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., and American Motorists Insurance Co., 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.
Nov. 19, 1948	GARDINER, JAMES B., Assistant Actuary, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 20, 1924	GINSBURGH, HAROLD J., Senior Vice-President, American Mutual Liability Insurance Company, Vice-President, American Policyholders' Insurance Company and Allied American Mutual Fire Insurance Company, 142 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.

FELLOWS

Admitted Nov. 21, 1930	GLENN, J. BRYAN, 5214 First Street, N.W., Washington 11, D.C.
Nov. 13, 1931	GODDARD, RUSSELL P., Assistant to the President, Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association Casualty Insurance Co., Finance Building, Philadelphia, Pa.
†	GOODWIN, EDWARD S., (Investment Counselor, Retired) 96 Garvan Street, East Hartford 8, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1926	GRAHAM, CHARLES M., Chief Self-Insurance Examiner, New York State Workmen's Compensation Board, 55 Franklin Street, New York 13, N. Y.
†	GRAHAM, WILLIAM J., Consultant, 1070 Park Ave., New York 18, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1953	GRAVES, CLYDE H., Actuary, Mutual Insurance Rating Bureau and Mutual Insurance Advisory Association, 111 Fourth Ave. New York 3, N. Y.
†	GREENE, WINFIELD W., President, W. W. Greene Inc., Reinsurance Intermediaries and Actuarial Consultants, 110 Fulton Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1953	HALEY, JAMES B., JR., Actuary, Argonaut Insurance Group, 210 Sansome Street, San Francisco, Calif.
†	HAMMOND, H. PIERSON, (Retired), 22 Vanderbilt Road, West Hartford 7, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1956	HART, W. VAN BUREN, JR., Analyst-Programmer, Aetna Insurance Group, 670 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1950	HARWAYNE, FRANK, Chief Actuary, New York State Insurance Department, 61 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
Oct. 22, 1915	HATCH, LEONARD W., (Retired), 425 Pelham Manor Road, Pelham Manor, New York.
Nov. 19, 1926	HAUGH, CHARLES J., Vice President, The Travelers Insurance Co., and The Travelers Indemnity Company, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1950	HAZAM, WILLIAM J., Associate Actuary, American Mutual Liability Insurance Co., 142 Berkeley Street, Boston 16, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1951	HEWITT, CHARLES C., Assistant Vice President, New Jersey Manufacturers Casualty Insurance Co., 363 West State Street, Trenton 8, N. J.
Nov. 22, 1934	HOOVER, RUSSELL O., Consulting Actuary, and President and Actuary, Insurance City Life Co., 750 Main Street, Hartford 3, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1950	HOPE, FRANCIS J., Assistant Actuary, Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Avenue, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1932	HUEBNER, SOLOMON STEPHEN, Chairman of Board, The American Institute for Property and Liability Underwriters, 3924 Walnut St., Philadelphia 4, Pa., also President Emeritus of The American College of Life Underwriters, Emeritus Professor of Insurance, University of Pennsylvania.
Nov. 14, 1947	HUGHEY, M. STANLEY, Second Vice-President, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.
†	HUNTER, ARTHUR, (Retired), 124 Lloyd Road, Montclair, N. J.
Nov. 18, 1955	HURLEY, ROBERT L., Actuary, Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Co., 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.

FELLOWS

Admitted	
Feb. 25, 1916	JACKSON, CHARLES W., (Retired), 74 Quimby Avenue, White Plains, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1954	JOHE, RICHARD L., Assistant Actuary, United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company, Baltimore, Md.
Nov. 14, 1941	JOHNSON, ROGER A., Actuary, Utica Mutual Insurance Co., P. O. Box 530, Utica, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1939	JONES, HAROLD M., Group Research Division, John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company, 200 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1956	KALLOP, ROY H., Assistant Actuary, National Council on Compensation Insurance, 200 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1926	KELTON, WILLIAM H., Associate Actuary, Life Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., 700 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 21, 1919	KIRKPATRICK, A. LOOMIS, Manager Insurance Department, Chamber of Commerce of the U. S. A., 1615 H Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.
Nov. 14, 1941	KOLE, MORRIS B., Principal Actuary, State Insurance Fund, 199 Church Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 24, 1933	KORMES, MARK, Consulting Actuary, 285 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1953	KUENKLER, ARTHUR S., Vice-President, United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co., Baltimore, Md.
Nov. 23, 1928	KULP, CLARENCE A., Professor of Insurance and Dean, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Dietrich Hall, 37th and Locust Streets, Philadelphia 4, Pa.
Nov. 18, 1949	LA CROIX, HAROLD F., Associate Actuary, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 13, 1931	LA MONT, STEWART M., (Retired), Hotel Claremont, Berkeley, Calif.
Nov. 24, 1933	LANGE, JOHN R., 1627 Madison Street, Madison 5, Wis.
†	LEAL, JAMES R., (Retired).
†	LESLIE, WILLIAM, General Manager, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1950	LESLIE, WILLIAM, JR., General Manager, National Council on Compensation Insurance, 200 Fourth Ave., New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 20, 1924	LINDER, JOSEPH, Consulting Actuary, Wolfe, Corcoran & Linder, 116 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	LINO, RICHARD, Actuarial Department, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1955	LISCORD, PAUL S., JR., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1950	LIVINGSTON, GILBERT R., Assistant Actuary, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1951	LONGLEY-COOK, LAURENCE H., Actuary, Insurance Company of North America, 1600 Arch Street, Philadelphia 1, Pa.
Nov. 13, 1936	LYONS, DANIEL J., Administrative Vice-President, The Guardian Life Insurance Co. of America, 50 Union Square, New York 3, N. Y.

FELLOWS

Admitted	
Nov. 19, 1954	MACKEEN, HAROLD E., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 23, 1928	MARSHALL, RALPH M., Assistant Actuary, National Council on Compensation Insurance, 200 Fourth Ave., New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1927	MASTERTON, NORTON E., Vice-President and Actuary, Hardware Mutual Casualty Co. and Hardware Dealers Mutual Fire Insurance Co., 200 Strongs Avenue, Stevens Point, Wis.
Nov. 19, 1926	MATTHEWS, ARTHUR N., Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
May 19, 1915	MAYCRINK, EMMA C., Secretary-Treasurer, Association of New York State Mutual Casualty Companies, 60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1935	McCONNELL, MATTHEW H., Superintendent, Compensation and Liability Department, General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Company, Fourth and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia 5, Pa.
Oct. 31, 1917	McMANUS, ROBERT J., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1955	MENZEL, HENRY W., Actuary, Springfield Insurance Companies, 1250 State Street, Springfield, Mass.
†	MICHELbacher, G. F., President, Great American Indemnity Co., 1 Liberty Street, New York 5, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1938	MILLER, JOHN HAYNES, Vice-President and Actuary, Monarch Life Insurance Company, 365 State St., Springfield 1, Mass.
†	MILLIGAN, SAMUEL, Senior Vice-President, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1937	MILLS, JOHN A., Vice-President and Actuary, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., American Manufacturers Mutual Insurance Company and American Motorists Insurance Co., Mutual Insurance Bldg., 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1921	MONTGOMERY, VICTOR, President, Pacific Employers Insurance Co., 1033 So. Hope Street, Los Angeles 15, Calif.
†	MOORE, GEORGE D., Actuary, 13 Emerson Street, E. Orange, N. J.
Nov. 17, 1920	MUELLER, LOUIS H., 2845 Lake Street, San Francisco 21, Calif.
Nov. 16, 1956	MUETTERTIES, JOHN H., Casualty Actuary, Industrial Indemnity Company, 155 Sansome Street, San Francisco 4, Calif.
Nov. 17, 1950	MUNTERICH, GEORGE C., Statistician, Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Ave., Hartford 15, Conn.
May 28, 1920	MURPHY, RAY D., Chairman of the Board, Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S., 393 Seventh Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1954	MURRIN, THOMAS E., Assistant Actuary, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1935	OBERHAUS, THOMAS M., Consulting Actuary, Woodward and Fonder, 200 West 57th Street, New York 19, N. Y.
†	OLIFIERS, EDWARD, Consulting Actuary, Caixa Postal 8, Petropolis, Rio, Brazil.

FELLOWS

Admitted †	
	ORR, ROBERT K., (Retired), 316 E. Lenawee Street, Lansing, Mich.
Nov. 21, 1919	OUTWATER, OLIVE E., (Retired), Harbert, Michigan.
Nov. 21, 1930	PERRYMAN, FRANCIS S., Assistant U. S. Manager and Actuary, Royal-Liverpool Insurance Group, 150 William Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1941	PETERS, STEFAN, Actuary, Connell, Price and Co., 161 Devonshire Street, Boston 9, Mass.
Nov. 21, 1952	PETZ, EARL F., JR., Procedures Department, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., Chicago 40, Ill.
Nov. 24, 1933	PICKETT, SAMUEL C., (Retired), Macktown Road, Windsor, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1922	PINNEY, SYDNEY D., 290 Wolcott Hill Road, Wethersfield 9, Conn.
Nov. 13, 1931	PRUITT, DUDLEY M., Assistant General Manager and Actuary, General Accident Fire & Life Assurance Corp., Fourth & Walnut Sts., Philadelphia 5, Pa.
Nov. 18, 1955	RESONY, ALLIE V., Assistant Actuary, Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Avenue, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1949	RESONY, JOHN A., Casualty Actuary, Connecticut Insurance Department, State Office Building, Hartford 2, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1951	RICE, HOMER D., (Retired), 1731 Morningside Drive, Mount Dora, Florida.
Nov. 19, 1926	RICHTER, OTTO C., Chief Actuary, American Telephone & Telegraph Co., 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.
May 24, 1921	RIEGEL, ROBERT, Professor of Statistics and Insurance, University of Buffalo, Buffalo 14, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1947	RODERMUND, MATTHEW, Assistant Secretary, Interboro Mutual Indemnity Insurance Company, 270 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1947	ROSENBERG, NORMAN, Executive Assistant, Farmers Insurance Group, 4680 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 54, Calif.
Nov. 14, 1947	ROWELL, JOHN H., Vice-President and Chief Actuary, Freedom Insurance Company, 2180 Milvia Street, Berkeley 4, Calif.
Nov. 17, 1938	RUCHLIS, ELSIE, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1947	SALZMANN, RUTH E., Associate Actuary, Hardware Mutual Casualty Company, Hardware Dealers Mutual Fire Insurance Co., 200 Strongs Ave., Stevens Point, Wis.
Nov. 20, 1942	SATTERTHWAITE, FRANKLIN E., Consulting Statistician, Rath and Strong, Inc., 140 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.
Nov. 19, 1948	SCHLOSS, HAROLD W., Superintendent, Actuarial Department, Royal-Liverpool Insurance Group, 150 William Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1937	SHAPIRO, GEORGE I., 934 E. 9th Street, Brooklyn 30, N. Y.
Nov. 13, 1931	SILVERMAN, DAVID, Partner, Wolfe, Corcoran & Linder, 116 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1954	SIMON, LEROY J., Actuary, Mutual Service Casualty Company, 1923 University Avenue, St. Paul, Minn.
Nov. 19, 1929	SKELDING, ALBERT Z., Assistant Manager, National Council on Compensation Insurance, 200 Fourth Ave., New York 3, N. Y.

FELLOWS

Admitted	
Nov. 19, 1929	SKILLINGS, E. SHAW, Assistant Vice-President and Actuary, Allstate Insurance Co., 7447 Skokie Blvd., Skokie, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1932	SMICK, JACK J., Consulting Actuary, 38 Park Row, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1940	SMITH, SEYMOUR E., Vice-President and Actuary, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1951	SNOW, A. J., Manager, Oregon Insurance Rating Bureau, 329 S.W. 5th Avenue, Portland, Ore.
Nov. 24, 1933	ST. JOHN, JOHN B., Consulting Actuary, Box 57, Penllyn, Pa.
Nov. 18, 1927	STONE, EDWARD C., Chairman of the Board, American Employers' Insurance Company, 40 Central Street, Boston 9, Mass.
May 25, 1956	TAPLEY, DAVID A., Actuary, State Farm Automobile Insurance Co., Bloomington, Ill.
Nov. 17, 1920	TARBELL, THOMAS F., (Retired), 42 Linwold Drive, West Hartford 7, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1956	THOMAS, JAMES W., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
†	THOMPSON, JOHN S., 79 Douglas Road, Glen Ridge, N. J.
†	TRAIN, JOHN L., President, Utica Mutual Insurance Co., Box 530, Utica, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1922	TRAVERSI, ANTONIO T., 59 Barry St., Neutral Bay, Sydney, Australia*
Nov. 19, 1953	TRIST, JOHN A. W., Statistical Assistant, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., Mutual Insurance Bldg., 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.
Nov. 19, 1948	TURNER, PAUL A., 435 South La Cienega Boulevard, Los Angeles 48, Calif.
Nov. 14, 1947	URTHOFF, D. R., Associate Actuary, Employers Mutual Liability Insurance Co. of Wisconsin, Wausau, Wis.
Nov. 23, 1928	VALERIUS, NELS M., Assistant Actuary, Aetna Casualty and Surety Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 21, 1919	VAN TUYL, HIRAM O., (Retired), 17 Coolidge Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1951	VERGANO, ELIA (Retired), 390 Central Park, W., New York 25, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1951	VINCENT, LEWIS A., General Manager, National Board of Fire Underwriters, 85 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1920	WAITE, ALAN W., Secretary, The Aetna Casualty and Surety Co. 151 Farmington Ave., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1951	WATSON, LEON A., (Retired), 2305 River Road, Point Pleasant, N. J.
Nov. 14, 1947	WIEDER, JOHN W., JR., Assistant Actuary, Aetna Casualty and Surety Company, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 15, 1935	WILLIAMS, HARRY V., Vice-President, Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Ave., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 14, 1941	WILLIAMSON, W., RULON, Research Actuary, 3400 Fairhill Drive, Washington 23, D.C.
Nov. 13, 1931	WITTICK, HERBERT E., General Manager and Secretary, Pilot Insurance Co., 199 Bay Street, Toronto 1, Canada.
Nov. 18, 1949	WOLFRUM, RICHARD J., Assistant Actuary, Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1951	WOODALL, JOHN P., Manager, South-Eastern Underwriters Association, Atlanta 2, Georgia.
Nov. 19, 1953	YOUNT, HUBERT W., Vice President, Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, Mass.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Nov. 15, 1918	ACKERMAN, SAUL B., Professor Emeritus of Insurance School of Commerce, New York University, Washington Square, New York 6, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1939	AIN, SAMUEL N., Consulting Actuary, 120 Broadway, New York 5 N. Y.
Apr. 5, 1928	ALLEN, AUSTIN F., President, Texas Employers' Insurance Association, P.O. Box 2759, Dallas 1, Texas.
Nov. 18, 1955	ANDREWS, EDWARD C., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 15, 1918	ANKERS, R. E., Vice-President and Treasurer, The Southland Life Insurance Company, Dallas, Texas
Nov. 21, 1930	ARCHIBALD, A. EDWARD, Director, Management Controls, Investors Diversified Services, Inc., Minneapolis 2, Minn.
Nov. 24, 1933	BARRON, JAMES C., Assistant Treasurer, General Reinsurance Corporation and North Star Reinsurance Corporation, 90 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 23, 1928	BATEMAN, ARTHUR E., c/o Arthur Q. Melendy, Southboro, Mass.
Nov. 15, 1940	BATHO, BRUCE, Vice-President and Actuary, Life Insurance Company of Georgia, 573 W. Peachtree St., N. E., Atlanta 1, Georgia.
Nov. 16, 1956	BERG, ROY A., JR., Actuarial Department, Old Republic Life Insurance Co., 307 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1955	BERQUIST, JAMES R., Actuarial Department, Employers Mutual Liability Insurance Co. of Wisconsin, Wausau, Wis.
Nov. 18, 1925	BITTEL, W. HAROLD, Chief Actuary, Department of Banking and Insurance, Trenton 7, N. J.
Nov. 17, 1920	BLACK, NELLAS C., Manager, Statistical Department, Maryland Casualty Co., Baltimore 3, Md.
Nov. 15, 1940	BLACKHALL, JOHN M., Assistant Actuary, California-Western States Life Insurance Company, 2020 L Street, Sacramento, Calif.
Nov. 22, 1934	BOMSE, EDWARD L., Assistant Manager, Foreign Department, Royal-Liverpool Insurance Group, 150 William Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	BORNHUETTER, RONALD L., Actuarial Division, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 23, 1928	BOWER, P. S., Assistant General Manager and Treasurer, The Great-West Life Assurance Company, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.
Nov. 15, 1918	BRUNNQUELL, HELMUTH G., (Retired), 1013 East Circle Drive, Milwaukee 17, Wis.
Oct. 22, 1915	BUFFLER, LOUIS, Underwriting Director, The State Insurance Fund, 199 Church Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 20, 1924	BUGBEE J. M., Manager, Automobile Department, Maryland Casualty Co., Box 1228, Baltimore 3, Md.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Mar. 31, 1920	BURT, MARGARET A., Office of George B. Buck, Consulting Actuary, 150 Nassau Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1922	CAVANAUGH, L. D., Chairman, Federal Life Insurance Co., 168 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1927	CHEN, S. T., Consulting Actuary, Home Security Life Insurance Company, 106 Hong Kong Hotel Building, Pedder Street, Hong Kong, China.
Nov. 18, 1955	COATES, WILLIAM D., Assistant Actuary, Accident and Health Actuarial Department, Continental Casualty Co., Chicago, 4, Ill.
Nov. 19, 1953	CONTE, JOSEPH P., Secretary-Treasurer, Columbian Mutual Life Insurance Co., 305 Main Street, Binghamton, N. Y.
Nov. 24, 1933	CRAWFORD, W. H., Treasurer, Industrial Indemnity Co., 155 Sansome Street, San Francisco 4, Calif.
Nov. 18, 1932	CRIMMINS, JOSEPH B., Associate Actuary, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1953	CROFTS, GEOFFREY, Associate Professor of Actuarial Science, Occidental College, Los Angeles 41, Calif.
Nov. 21, 1952	DANIEL, C. M., International Business Machines Corporation, New York, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1925	DAVIS, MALVIN E., Vice-President and Chief Actuary, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	DORF, STANLEY, Actuarial Department, Royal-Liverpool Insurance Group, 150 William Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1941	DOWLING, WILLIAM F., President, New York Mutual Casualty Insurance Co., 260 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	DROBISCH, MILES R., Statistician, California Inspection Rating Bureau, 500 Sansome Street, San Francisco 11, Calif.
Nov. 16, 1956	DROPKIN, LESTER B., Actuarial Department, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1954	EATON, KARL F., Analyst, Business Men's Assurance Co., Kansas City 41, Mo.
June 5, 1925	EGER, FRANK A., Secretary-Comptroller, Indemnity Insurance Co. of North America, 1600 Arch Street, Philadelphia 1, Pa.
Nov. 19, 1954	EIDE, K. ARNE, Act. Ind. Val. Section, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	FAUST, J. E., JR., Associate Actuary, State Farm Automobile Insurance Co., Bloomington, Ill.
Nov. 16, 1923	FITZ, L. LEROY, Group Department, John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company, Boston 17, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1956	FLACK, PAUL R., Actuarial Assistant, General Accident Fire & Life Assurance Corp. Ltd., 414 Walnut St., Philadelphia 5, Pa.
Nov. 16, 1923	FLEMING, FRANK A., General Manager, Mutual Insurance Rating Bureau, 111 Fourth Ave., New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 21, 1952	FRANKLIN, N. M., Actuary, Surety Association of America, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted Nov. 13, 1936	FRUECHTEMAYER, FRED J., Assistant to Comptroller, The Andrew Jergens Company, 2535 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati 14, Ohio.
Nov. 19, 1929	FURNIVALL, MAURICE L., Associate Actuary, Accident and Group Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., 700 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1954	GAINES, NATHANIEL, Actuary, Pension Planning Company, 260 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1932	GETMAN, RICHARD A., Assistant Actuary, Life Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., 700 Main St., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1922	GIBSON, JOSEPH P., JR., President, American Mutual Reinsurance Co., 919 North Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Ill.
Nov. 16, 1923	GILDEA, JAMES F., Assistant Actuary; Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1953	GILLAM, WILLIAM S., Research Unit, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1947	GINGERY, STANLEY W., Associate Actuary, The Prudential Insurance Co., Newark, N. J.
Nov. 18, 1927	GREEN, WALTER C., Consulting Actuary, Continental Bank Building, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Nov. 15, 1940	GROSSMAN, ELI A., Vice-President-Actuary, Union Labor Life Insurance Co., 200 East 70th Street, New York 21, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1935	GUERTIN, ALFRED N., Actuary, American Life Convention, 230 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1, Ill.
Nov. 16, 1939	HAGEN, OLAF E., Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1921	HAGGARD, ROBERT E., (Retired), 922 The Alameda, Berkeley 7, Calif.
Nov. 17, 1922	HALL, HARTWELL L., Chief Examiner, Connecticut Insurance Department, 165 Capitol Avenue, Hartford 2, Conn.
Nov. 13, 1936	HAM, HUGH P., General Manager, The British American Assurance Company, 40 Scott Street, Toronto 1, Ontario, Can.
Nov. 19, 1953	HARACK, JOHN, Manager, Technical Assistance Division, Blue Cross Commission, 425 North Michigan, Chicago 11, Ill.
Mar. 24, 1932	HARRIS, SCOTT, Executive Vice-President, Joseph Froggatt & Co., Inc., 74 Trinity Place, New York 6, N. Y.
Mar. 25, 1924	HART, WARD VAN B., Associate Actuary, Connecticut General Life Insurance Company, 55 Elm Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 21, 1919	HAYDON, GEORGE F., Manager Emeritus, Wisconsin Compensation Rating Bureau, 623 North 2nd Street, Milwaukee 3, Wis.
Nov. 19, 1953	HEAD, GLENN O., Vice President and Actuary, The United States Life Insurance Co., 84 William Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1927	HIPP, GRADY H., Underwriting Vice-President, Liberty Life Insurance Co., Greenville, S. C.
Nov. 16, 1945	HOLZINGER, ERNEST, Actuary, Pension Planning Company, 260 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Nov. 19, 1929	JACOBS, CARL N., President, Hardware Mutual Casualty Co. and Hardware Dealers Mutual Fire Insurance Co., 200 Strongs Avenue, Stevens Point, Wis.
Nov. 18, 1921	JENSEN, EDWARD S., Assistant Vice-President, Group Department, Occidental Life Insurance Co. of California, 1151 So. Broadway, Los Angeles 55, Calif.
Nov. 21, 1930	JONES, H. LLOYD, (Retired), 9 Midland Gardens, Bronxville, N. Y.
Nov. 21, 1919	JONES, LORING D., (Retired), 64 Raymond Avenue, Rockville Centre, Long Island, N. Y.
Nov. 21, 1952	JONES, NATHAN F., Associate Actuary, The Prudential Insurance Company of America, Newark, N. J.
Nov. 19, 1953	KATES, PHILLIP B., Actuary, Southern Fire and Casualty Company, 4277 Lyons View Pike, Knoxville, Tenn.
Nov. 17, 1922	KIRK, CARL L., Deputy U.S. Manager, Zurich Insurance Co., 135 South LaSalle Street, Chicago 3, Ill.
Nov. 15, 1935	KITZROW, E. W., General Manager, Mid-Century Insurance Company, member of Farmers Insurance Group, 4680 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles 54, Calif.
Nov. 16, 1956	KLAASSEN, ELDON J., Actuarial Assistant, A & H Actuarial Department, Continental Casualty Co., 310 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 4, Ill.
Nov. 14, 1947	LUFKIN, ROBERT W., Office Manager, Craftsman Insurance Co., 137 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Mar. 24, 1932	MAGRATH, JOSEPH J., Secretary, Federal Insurance Company, 90 John Street, New York 38, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	MAKGILL, STEPHEN S., Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1925	MALMUTH, JACOB, Principal Examiner, New York State Insurance Department, 61 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
Mar. 24, 1927	MARSH, CHARLES V. R., (Retired), 1430 Glencoe Road, P. O. Box 1115, Winter Park, Florida.
Nov. 16, 1956	MATHWICK, L. F., Group Rate Analyst, Employers' Mutual Liability Insurance Co. of Wisconsin, 407 Grant St., Wausau, Wis.
Nov. 13, 1936	MAYER, WILLIAM H., JR., Associate Manager, Group Contract Bureau, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1950	MAYERSON, ALLEN L., Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Insurance, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.
May 26, 1955	MCDONALD, MILTON G., Casualty Actuary, Department of Banking and Insurance, 100 Nashua Street, Boston 14, Mass.
Nov. 17, 1922	MCIVER, R. A., Actuary, Washington National Insurance Co., 1630 Chicago Avenue, Evanston, Ill.
Nov. 13, 1931	MILLER, HENRY C., Comptroller, California State Compensation Insurance Fund, 450 McAllister Street, San Francisco 1, Calif.
Nov. 19, 1953	MILLS, RICHARD J., Statistical Department, Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, 4750 Sheridan Road, Chicago 40, Ill.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Nov. 18, 1937	MINOR, EDUARD H., Assistant Actuary, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.
Nov. 17, 1922	MONTGOMERY, JOHN C., (Retired), 165 Westervelt Ave., Tenafly, N. J.
May 25, 1923	MOORE, JOSEPH P., Mutual Life and Citizens Assurance Co., Ltd., P.O. Box 1770, Place D'Arms, Montreal, Canada.
Nov. 18, 1937	MYERS, ROBERT J., Chief Actuary, Social Security Administration, Washington 25, D.C.
Nov. 15, 1935	NELSON, S. TYLER, Assistant General Manager, American Agricultural Mutual Insurance Co., Room 2300, Merchandise Mart, Chicago 54, Ill.
Oct. 27, 1916	NEWELL, WILLIAM, (Retired), 1225 Park Avenue, New York 28, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1925	NICHOLSON, EARL, Actuary, Joseph Froggatt & Co., Inc., 74 Trinity Place, New York 6, N. Y.
Nov. 19, 1954	OTTESON, PAUL M., Vice-President, Federated Mutual Implement and Hardware Insurance Company, 129 East Broadway, Owatonna, Minn.
May 23, 1919	OTTO, WALTER E., President, Michigan Mutual Liability Co., Associated General Fire Co., Mutual Building, 28 West Adams Avenue, Detroit 26, Mich.
Nov. 19, 1926	OVERHOLSER, DONALD M., Office of George B. Buck, Consulting Actuary, 150 Nassau Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 20, 1924	PENNOCK, RICHARD M., (Retired), 12 E. Lodges Lane, Cynwyd, Pa.
Nov. 21, 1952	PENNYCOOK, RODERICK B., Assistant to the Executive Director, Manitoba Hospital Service Association, 116 Edmonton Street, Winnipeg, Man., Canada.
Nov. 19, 1953	PERKINS, WILLIAM J., Actuarial Assistant, Group Department, The London Life Insurance Company, London, Ont. Canada.
Nov. 14, 1947	PERRY, ROBERT C., First Vice-President, State Farm Life Insurance Company, Bloomington, Ill.
Nov. 16, 1956	PHILLIPS, H. J., JR., Actuarial Assistant, Employers' Liability Assurance Corp. Ltd., 110 Milk Street, Boston 7, Mass.
Nov. 19, 1929	PHILLIPS, JOHN H., Vice-President and Actuary, Employers' Mutual Liability Insurance Co., and Employers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, 407 Grant Street, Wausau, Wis.
Nov. 17, 1920	PIKE, MORRIS, Second Vice-President, John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., Boston 17, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1956	PINNEY, ALLEN D., Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 23, 1928	PIPER, K. B., Vice-President, Provident Life and Accident Insurance Co., 721 Broad Street, Chattanooga 2, Tenn.
Nov. 17, 1922	POORMAN, WILLIAM F., President, Central Life Assurance Company, 611 Fifth Avenue, Des Moines 6, Iowa.
Nov 13, 1936	POTOFSKY, SYLVIA, Senior Actuary, The State Insurance Fund, 199 Church Street, New York, N. Y.
Nov. 15, 1918	RAYWID, JOSEPH, Woodward and Fondiller, Inc., 200 West 57th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Nov. 19, 1932	RICHARDSON, HARRY F., (Retired), Seven Oaks, Bozman, Maryland.
Nov. 19, 1953	RICHMOND, OWEN D., Analyst, Business Men's Assurance Co., Kansas City, Mo.
Nov. 18, 1932	ROBERTS, JAMES A., Accident and Group Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., 700 Main St., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 16, 1956	ROBERTS, LEWIS H., Actuarial Trainee, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1927	SARASON, HARRY M., Consulting Actuary, 1060 South Broadway, Los Angeles 15, Calif.
Nov. 16, 1923	SAWYER, ARTHUR, (Retired), 217 W. San Antonio, San Clemente, Cal.
Nov. 14, 1947	SCAMMON, LAWRENCE W., Actuary, Massachusetts Automobile Rating and Accident Prevention Bureau, Massachusetts Workmen's Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau, 89 Broad Street, Boston 10, Mass.
Nov. 19, 1954	SCHULMAN, JUSTIN, Statistical Department, Greater New York Mutual Insurance Co., 111 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 14, 1947	SCHWARTZ, MAX J., Associate Actuary (Casualty), New York State Insurance Department, Albany 1, N. Y.
Nov. 20, 1930	SEVILLA, EXEQUIEL S., President, Manager and Actuary, National Life Insurance Co. of the Philippines, Regina Building, P.O. Box 2056, Manila, Philippines.
Nov. 20, 1924	SHEPPARD, NORRIS E., Professor of Mathematics, University of Toronto, Toronto 5, Canada.
Nov. 15, 1918	SIBLEY, JOHN L., (Retired), 225 Amesbury Road, Haverhill, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1956	SMITH, EDWARD M., Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 19, 1926	SOMERVILLE, WILLIAM F., (Retired), 648 Sibley Highway, St. Paul 7, Minn.
Nov. 18, 1925	SOMMER, ARMAND, Vice President, Continental Casualty Co., Transportation Insurance Co., and United States Life Insurance Co., 310 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 4, Ill.
Nov. 15, 1918	SPENCER, HAROLD S., (Retired), 8 Chelsea Lane, West Hartford, Conn.
Nov. 20, 1924	STELLWAGEN, H. P., Executive Vice-President, Indemnity Insurance Company of North America, 1600 Arch Street, Philadelphia 1, Pa.
Nov. 16, 1956	STERN, PHILIPP K., Assistant Actuary, Mutual Insurance Rating Bureau, 111 Fourth Avenue, New York 3, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1923	STOKE, KENDRICK, Actuary, Michigan Mutual Liability Company, 28 W. Adams, Detroit 26, Mich.
Nov. 21, 1930	SULLIVAN, WALTER F., Actuary, State Compensation Insurance Fund, 450 McAllister Street, San Francisco 1, Calif.
Nov. 16, 1956	TARBELL, LUTHER L., JR., Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 21, 1919	TRENCH, FREDERICK H., Budget Director, Utica Mutual Insurance Co., Utica 1, N. Y.

ASSOCIATES

Admitted	
Nov. 20, 1924	UHL, M. ELIZABETH, National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters, 60 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1932	WEINSTEIN, MAX S., Actuary, New York State Employees' Retirement System, 256 Washington Avenue, Albany 1, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1925	WELLMAN, ALEXANDER C., Senior Vice-President, Protective Life Insurance Co., Birmingham, Ala.
Nov. 21, 1930	WELLS, WALTER I., Secretary, Sickness and Accident Division, State Mutual Life Assurance Co., 340 Main Street, Worcester 8, Mass.
Nov. 16, 1951	WERMEL, MICHAEL T., Consulting Actuary, Woodward and Fondiller, 417 South Hill St., Los Angeles 13, Calif.
Nov. 18, 1927	WHITBREAD, F. G., Assistant Vice-President, Lincoln National Life Insurance Company, 1301-27 S. Harrison Street, Fort Wayne, Ind.
Nov. 19, 1948	WHITE, AUBREY, Vice President and Actuary, Ostheimer & Co., 1510 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 2, Pa.
Nov. 19, 1954	WILLIAMS, DEWEY G., Assistant Actuary, Texas Employers' Insurance Association, Dallas 1, Texas.
Nov. 16, 1956	WILLIAMS, PHILIP A., Casualty, Fire & Marine Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 18, 1955	WILSON, JAMES C., Actuary, Wolverine Insurance Co., Battle Creek, Mich.
Nov. 16, 1939	WITTLAKE, J. CLARKE, Vice President, Business Men's Assurance Co., B.M.A. Bldg., Kansas City 10, Mo.
Nov. 19, 1954	WRIGHT, BYRON, Casualty Actuary, New Jersey Insurance Department, Trenton, N. J.
Oct. 22, 1915	WOOD, DONALD M., Partner, Childs & Wood, 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1937	WOOD, DONALD M., JR., Childs & Wood, 175 West Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Ill.
Nov. 18, 1927	WOOD, MILTON J., Vice-President and Actuary, Life, Accident and Group Actuarial Department, The Travelers Insurance Co., 700 Main Street, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 22, 1934	WOODWARD, BARBARA H., Regional General Counsel, The Reuben H. Donnelley Corporation, 305 East 45th Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 16, 1956	WOODWORTH, JAMES H., Actuarial Department, Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co., 690 Asylum Avenue, Hartford 15, Conn.
Nov. 17, 1950	WOODY, JOHN C., Assistant Actuary, North American Reassurance Company, 161 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Nov. 18, 1925	WOOLERY, JAMES MYRON, Vice-President and Actuary, Occidental Life Insurance Company, Raleigh, N. C.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY

Since Date of Organization

<i>Elected</i>	<i>President</i>	<i>Vice-Presidents</i>	
1914-1915	*Isaac M. Rubinow	*Albert H. Mowbray	*Benedict D. Flynn
1916-1917	*James D. Craig	*Joseph H. Woodward	*Harwood E. Ryan
1918	*Joseph H. Woodward	*Benedict D. Flynn	George D. Moore
1919	*Benedict D. Flynn	George D. Moore	William Leslie
1920	*Albert H. Mowbray	William Leslie	*Leon S. Senior
1921	*Albert H. Mowbray	*Leon S. Senior	*Harwood E. Ryan
1922	*Harwood E. Ryan	Gustav F. Michelbacher	Edmund E. Cammack
1923	William Leslie	Gustav F. Michelbacher	Edmund E. Cammack
1924-1925	Gustav F. Michelbacher	*Sanford B. Perkins	Ralph H. Blanchard
1926-1927	*Sanford B. Perkins	George D. Moore	Thomas F. Tarbell
1928-1929	George D. Moore	Sydney D. Pinney	Paul Dorweiler
1930-1931	Thomas F. Tarbell	*Roy A. Wheeler	Winfield W. Greene
1932-1933	Paul Dorweiler	William F. Roeber	*Leon S. Senior
1934-1935	Winfield W. Greene	Ralph H. Blanchard	Charles J. Haugh
1936-1937	*Leon S. Senior	Sydney D. Pinney	Francis S. Perryman
1938-1939	Francis S. Perryman	Harmon T. Barber	William J. Constable
1940	Sydney D. Pinney	Harold J. Ginsburgh	James M. Cahill
1941	Ralph H. Blanchard	Harold J. Ginsburgh	James M. Cahill
1942	Ralph H. Blanchard	Albert Z. Skelding	Charles J. Haugh
1943-1944	Harold J. Ginsburgh	Albert Z. Skelding	Charles J. Haugh
1945-1946	Charles J. Haugh	James M. Cahill	Harry V. Williams
1947-1948	James M. Cahill	Harmon T. Barber	Russell P. Goddard
1949-1950	Harmon T. Barber	Thomas O. Carlson	Norton E. Masterson
1951-1952	Thomas O. Carlson	Joseph Linder	Seymour E. Smith
1953-1954	Seymour E. Smith	Dudley M. Pruitt	John A. Mills
1955-1956	Norton E. Masterson	Clarence A. Kulp	Arthur N. Matthews

Secretary-Treasurer

1914-1917.	*C. E. Scattergood
1918-1953.	R. Fondiller
1954-1956.	A. Z. Skelding

Editor†

1914.	W. W. Greene
1915-1917.	R. Fondiller
1918.	W. W. Greene
1919-1921.	G. F. Michelbacher
1922-1923.	O. E. Outwater
1924-1932.	R. J. McManus
1933-1943.	*C. W. Hobbs
1944-1954.	E. C. Maycrink
1955-1956.	E. S. Allen

Librarian†

1914.	W. W. Greene
1915.	R. Fondiller
1916-1921.	L. I. Dublin
1922-1924.	*E. R. Hardy
1925-1937.	W. Breiby
1937-1947.	T. O. Carlson
1948-1950.	*S. M. Ross
1951-1956.	G. R. Livingston
<i>Chairman—Examination Comm.</i>	
1949-1952.	R. A. Johnson
1952-1956.	J. W. Wieder, Jr.

*Deceased.

†The offices of Editor and Librarian were not separated until 1916.

FELLOWS WHO HAVE DIED

The (†) denotes charter members at date of organization, November 7, 1914.

Admitted		Died
Nov. 19, 1948	Arthur L. Bailey	Aug. 12, 1954
May 23, 1924	William B. Bailey	Jan. 10, 1952
†	Roland Benjamin	July 2, 1949
May 24, 1921	Edward J. Bond	Nov. 12, 1941
May 19, 1915	Thomas Bradshaw	Nov. 10, 1939
June 5, 1925	William Brosmith	Aug. 22, 1937
†	William A. Budlong	June 4, 1934
Nov. 18, 1932	Charles H. Burhans	June 15, 1942
Feb. 19, 1915	F. Highlands Burns	Mar. 30, 1935
†	Raymond V. Carpenter	Mar. 11, 1947
Feb. 19, 1915	Gorden Case	Feb. 4, 1920
Nov. 23, 1928	Walter P. Comstock	May 11, 1951
†	Charles T. Conway	July 23, 1921
†	John A. Copeland	June 12, 1953
†	Walter G. Cowles	May 30, 1942
†	James D. Craig	May 27, 1940
†	James McIntosh Craig	Jan. 20, 1922
May 26, 1916	Frederick S. Crum	Sept. 2, 1921
†	Alfred Burnett Dawson	June 21, 1931
†	Miles Menander Dawson	Mar. 27, 1942
†	Elmer H. Dearth	Mar. 26, 1947
†	Eckford C. DeKay	July 31, 1951
May 19, 1915	Samuel Deutschberger	Jan. 18, 1929
†	Ezekiel Hinton Downey	July 9, 1922
May 19, 1915	Earl O. Dunlap	July 5, 1944
†	Edward B. Fackler	Jan. 8, 1952
†	David Parks Fackler	Oct. 30, 1924
Feb. 19, 1915	Claude W. Fellows	July 15, 1938
†	Benedict D. Flynn	Aug. 22, 1944
†	Charles S. Forbes	Oct. 2, 1943
May 26, 1916	Lee K. Frankel	July 25, 1931
†	Charles H. Franklin	May 1951
Feb. 25, 1916	Joseph Froggatt	Sept. 28, 1940
†	Harry Furze	Dec. 26, 1945
Feb. 19, 1915	Fred S. Garrison	Nov. 14, 1949
†	Theodore E. Gaty	Aug. 22, 1925
May 19, 1915	James W. Glover	July 15, 1941
Oct. 22, 1915	George Graham	Apr. 15, 1937
Oct. 22, 1915	Thompson B. Graham	July 24, 1946
May 25, 1923	William A. Granville	Feb. 4, 1943
†	William H. Gould	Oct. 28, 1936
†	Robert Cowen Lees Hamilton	Nov. 15, 1941
Oct. 27, 1916	Edward R. Hardy	June 29, 1951
Nov. 21, 1919	Robert Henderson	Feb. 16, 1942
†	Robert J. Hillas	May 17, 1940
Nov. 15, 1918	Frank Webster Hinsdale	Mar. 18, 1932
May 23, 1924	Clarence W. Hobbs	July 21, 1944
Nov. 19, 1926	Charles E. Hodges	Jan. 22, 1937
Oct. 22, 1915	Lemuel G. Hodgkins	Dec. 26, 1951
†	Frederick L. Hoffman	Feb. 23, 1946
Oct. 22, 1915	Charles H. Holland	Dec. 28, 1951

FELLOWS WHO HAVE DIED—*Continued*

<i>Admitted</i>		<i>Died</i>
Nov. 21, 1919	Carl Hookstadt	Mar. 10, 1924
†	Charles Hughes	Aug. 27, 1948
Nov. 19, 1929	Robert S. Hull	Nov. 30, 1947
†	Burritt A. Hunt	Sept. 3, 1943
Nov. 28, 1921	William Anderson Hutcheson	Nov. 19, 1942
Nov. 19, 1929	Henry Hollister Jackson	May 27, 1955
May 19, 1915	William C. Johnson	Oct. 7, 1943
Nov. 23, 1928	F. Robertson Jones	Dec. 26, 1941
Nov. 18, 1921	Thomas P. Kearney	Feb. 11, 1928
Nov. 19, 1926	Gregory Cook Kelly	Sept. 11, 1948
Oct. 22, 1915	Virgil Morrison Kime	Oct. 15, 1918
†	Edwin W. Kopf	Aug. 3, 1933
Feb. 17, 1915	John M. Laird	June 20, 1942
Feb. 19, 1915	Abb Landis	Dec. 9, 1937
Nov. 17, 1922	Arnette Roy Lawrence	Dec. 1, 1942
Nov. 18, 1921	James Fulton Little	Aug. 11, 1938
Nov. 23, 1928	Edward C. Lunt	Jan. 13, 1941
Feb. 19, 1915	Harry Lubin	Dec. 20, 1920
Nov. 16, 1923	D. Ralph McClurg	Apr. 27, 1947
May 23, 1919	Alfred McDougald	July 28, 1944
†	William N. Magoun	Dec. 11, 1954
Feb. 15, 1915	Franklin B. Mead	Nov. 29, 1933
Apr. 20, 1917	Marcus Meltzer	Mar. 27, 1931
†	David W. Miller	Jan. 18, 1936
†	James F. Mitchell	Feb. 9, 1941
†	Henry Moir	June 8, 1937
Nov. 19, 1926	William L. Mooney	Oct. 21, 1948
Feb. 19, 1915	William J. Montgomery	Aug. 20, 1915
May 19, 1915	Edward Bontecou Morris	Dec. 19, 1929
†	Albert H. Mowbray	Jan. 7, 1949
†	Frank Mullaney	Jan. 22, 1953
†	Lewis A. Nicholas	Apr. 21, 1940
†	Stanley L. Otis	Oct. 12, 1937
Nov. 13, 1926	Bertrand A. Page	July 30, 1941
Nov. 18, 1921	Sanford B. Perkins	Sept. 16, 1945
Nov. 15, 1918	William Thomas Perry	Oct. 25, 1940
Nov. 19, 1926	Jesse S. Phillips	Nov. 6, 1954
†	Edward B. Phelps	July 24, 1915
†	Charles Grant Reiter	July 30, 1937
†	Charles H. Remington	Mar. 21, 1938
May 23, 1919	Frederick Richardson	July 22, 1955
Nov. 17, 1943	Samuel M. Ross	July 24, 1951
†	Isaac M. Rubinow	Sept. 1, 1936
†	Harwood Eldridge Ryan	Nov. 2, 1930
†	Arthur F. Saxton	Feb. 26, 1927
†	Emil Scheitlin	May 2, 1946
†	Leon S. Senior	Feb. 3, 1940
Nov. 24, 1933	Robert V. Sinnott	Dec. 15, 1952
April 20, 1917	Charles Gordon Smith	June 22, 1938
Feb. 19, 1915	John T. Stone	May 9, 1920
Feb. 25, 1916	Wendell Melville Strong	Mar. 30, 1942
Oct. 22, 1915	William R. Strong	Jan. 10, 1946
†	Robert J. Sullivan	July 19, 1934

FELLOWS WHO HAVE DIED—Continued

Admitted		Died
Nov. 22, 1934	Walter H. Thompson	May 25, 1935
Nov. 18, 1921	Guido Toja	Feb. 28, 1933
Nov. 15, 1935	Harry V. Waite	Aug. 14, 1951
Nov. 18, 1925	Lloyd A. H. Warren	Sept. 30, 1949
May 23, 1919	Archibald A. Welch	May 8, 1945
Nov. 19, 1926	Roy A. Wheeler	Aug. 26, 1932
†	Albert W. Whitney	July 27, 1943
†	Lee J. Wolfe	Apr. 28, 1949
†	S. Herbert Wolfe	Dec. 31, 1927
May 24, 1921	Arthur B. Wood	June 14, 1952
†	Joseph H. Woodward	May 15, 1928
†	William Young	Oct. 23, 1927

ASSOCIATES WHO HAVE DIED

Admitted		Died
May 23, 1924	Milton Acker	Aug. 16, 1956
Oct. 22, 1915	Don A. Baxter	Feb. 10, 1920
May 25, 1923	Harilaus E. Economidy	Apr. 13, 1948
Nov. 20, 1924	John Froberg	Oct. 11, 1949
Nov. 22, 1934	John J. Gately	Nov. 3, 1943
Nov. 14, 1947	Harold J. George	Apr. 1, 1952
Nov. 19, 1929	Harold R. Gordon	July 8, 1948
Nov. 20, 1924	Leslie LeVant Hall	Mar. 8, 1931
Oct. 31, 1917	Edward T. Jackson	May 8, 1939
Nov. 21, 1919	Rolland V. Mothersill	July 25, 1949
Nov. 19, 1929	Fritz Muller	Apr. 27, 1945
Nov. 23, 1928	Karl Newhall	Oct. 24, 1944
Nov. 18, 1921	Arthur G. Smith	May 2, 1956
Nov. 18, 1927	Alexander A. Speers	June 25, 1941
Mar. 23, 1921	Arthur E. Thompson	Jan. 17, 1944
Nov. 21, 1919	Walter G. Voogt	May 8, 1945
May 23, 1919	Charles S. Warren	May 1, 1952
Nov. 18, 1925	James H. Washburn	Aug. 19, 1946
Nov. 17, 1920	James J. Watson	Feb. 23, 1937
Nov. 18, 1921	Eugene R. Welch	Jan. 17, 1945
Mar. 21, 1929	Charles A. Wheeler	July 2, 1956
Nov. 15, 1918	Albert Edward Wilkinson	June 11, 1930
Oct. 22, 1915	Charles E. Woodman	Dec. 16, 1955

SCHEDULE OF MEMBERSHIP, NOVEMBER 16, 1956

	Fellows	Associates	Total
Membership, November 18, 1955.	170	142	312
Additions:			
By Election. . . . .	...	...	...
By Reinstatement. . . . .	...	...	...
By Examination.	11	18	29
	181	160	341
Deductions:			
By Death. . . . .	...	4	4
By Withdrawal. . . . .	...	...	...
By Transfer from Associate to Fellow. . . . .	...	8	8
Membership, November 16, 1956.	181	148	329

CONSTITUTION

(AS AMENDED NOVEMBER 17, 1950)

ARTICLE I.—*Name.*

This organization shall be called the CASUALTY ACTUARIAL SOCIETY.

ARTICLE II.—*Object.*

The object of the Society shall be the promotion of actuarial and statistical science as applied to the problems of insurance, other than life insurance, by means of personal intercourse, the presentation and discussion of appropriate papers, the collection of a library and such other means as may be found desirable.

The Society shall take no partisan attitude, by resolution or otherwise, upon any question relating to insurance.

ARTICLE III.—*Membership.*

The membership of the Society shall be composed of two classes, Fellows and Associates. Fellows only shall be eligible to office or have the right to vote.

The Fellows of the Society shall be the present Fellows and those who may be duly admitted to Fellowship as hereinafter provided. The Associates shall be the present Associates and those who may be duly admitted to Associateship as hereinafter provided.

Any person may, upon nomination to the Council by two Fellows of the Society and approval by the Council of such nomination with not more than one negative vote, become enrolled as an Associate of the Society, provided that he shall pass such examination as the Council may prescribe. Such examination may be waived in the case of a candidate who for a period of not less than two years has been in responsible charge of the Statistical or Actuarial Department of an insurance organization (other than life insurance) or has had such other practical experience in insurance (other than life insurance) as, in the opinion of the Council, renders him qualified for Associateship.

Any person who shall have qualified for Associateship may become a Fellow on passing such final examination as the Council may prescribe. Otherwise, no one shall be admitted as a Fellow unless recommended by a duly called meeting of the Council with not more than three negative votes, followed by a three-fourths ballot of the Fellows present and voting at a meeting of the Society.

ARTICLE IV.—*Officers and Council.*

The officers of the Society shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Secretary-Treasurer, an Editor, a Librarian, and a General Chairman of the Examination Committee. The Council shall be composed of the active officers, nine other Fellows and, during the four years following the expiration of their terms of office, the ex-Presidents and ex-Vice-Presidents. The Council shall fill vacancies occasioned by death or resignation of any officer or other member of the Council, such appointees to serve until the next annual meeting of the Society.

ARTICLE V.—*Election of Officers and Council.*

The President, Vice-Presidents, and the Secretary-Treasurer shall be elected by a majority ballot at the annual meeting for the term of one year and three

members of the Council shall, in a similar manner, be annually elected to serve for three years. The President and Vice-Presidents shall not be eligible for the same office for more than two consecutive years nor shall any retiring member of the Council be eligible for re-election at the same meeting.

The Editor, the Librarian and the General Chairman of the Examination Committee shall be elected annually by the Council at the Council meeting preceding the annual meeting of the Society. They shall be subject to confirmation by majority ballot of the Society at the annual meeting.

The terms of the officers shall begin at the close of the meeting at which they are elected except that the retiring Editor shall retain the powers and duties of office so long as may be necessary to complete the then current issue of *Proceedings*.

ARTICLE VI.—*Duties of Officers and Council.*

The duties of the officers shall be such as usually appertain to their respective offices or may be specified in the by-laws. The duties of the Council shall be to pass upon candidates for membership, to decide upon papers offered for reading at the meetings, to supervise the examination of candidates and prescribe fees therefor, to call meetings, and in general, through the appointment of committees and otherwise, to manage the affairs of the Society.

ARTICLE VII.—*Meetings.*

There shall be an annual meeting of the Society on such date in the month of November as may be fixed by the Council in each year, but other meetings may be called by the Council from time to time and shall be called by the President at any time upon the written request of ten Fellows. At least two weeks notice of all meetings shall be given by the Secretary.

ARTICLE VIII.—*Quorum.*

Seven members of the Council shall constitute a quorum. Twenty Fellows of the Society shall constitute a quorum.

ARTICLE IX.—*Expulsion or Suspension of Members.*

Except for non-payment of dues, no member of the Society shall be expelled or suspended save upon action by the Council with not more than three negative votes followed by a three-fourths ballot of the Fellows present and voting at a meeting of the Society.

ARTICLE X.—*Amendments.*

This constitution may be amended by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Fellows present at any meeting held at least one month after notice of such proposed amendment shall have been sent to each Fellow by the Secretary.

BY-LAWS

(AS AMENDED NOVEMBER 19, 1954)

ARTICLE I.—*Order of Business.*

At a meeting of the Society the following order of business shall be observed unless the Society votes otherwise for the time being:

1. Calling of the roll.
2. Address or remarks by the President.
3. Minutes of the last meeting.
4. Report by the Council on business transacted by it since the last meeting of the Society.
5. New Membership.
6. Reports of officers and committees.
7. Election of officers and Council (at annual meetings only).
8. Unfinished business.
9. New business.
10. Reading of papers.
11. Discussion of papers.

ARTICLE II.—*Council Meetings.*

Meetings of the Council shall be called whenever the President or three members of the Council so request, but not without sending notice to each member of the Council seven or more days before the time appointed. Such notice shall state the objects intended to be brought before the meeting, and should other matter be passed upon, any member of the Council shall have the right to re-open the question at the next meeting.

ARTICLE III.—*Duties of Officers.*

The President, or, in his absence, one of the Vice-Presidents, shall preside at meetings of the Society and of the Council. At the Society meetings the presiding officer shall vote only in case of a tie, but at the Council meetings he may vote in all cases.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep a full and accurate record of the proceedings at the meetings of the Society and of the Council, send out calls for the said meetings, and, with the approval of the President and Council, carry on the correspondence of the Society. Subject to the direction of the Council, he shall have immediate charge of the office and archives of the Society.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall also send out calls for annual dues and acknowledge receipt of same; pay all bills approved by the President for expenditures authorized by the Council of the Society; keep a detailed account of all receipts and expenditures, and present an abstract of the same at the annual meetings, after it has been audited by a committee appointed by the President.

The Editor shall, under the general supervision of the Council, have charge of all matters connected with editing and printing the Society's publications. The *Proceedings* shall contain only the proceedings of the meetings, original papers or reviews written by members, discussions on said papers and other matter expressly authorized by the Council.

The Librarian shall, under the general supervision of the Council, have charge of the books, pamphlets, manuscripts and other literary or scientific material collected by the Society.

The General Chairman of the Examination Committee, shall, under the general supervision of the Council, have charge of the examination system and of the examinations held by the Society for the admission to the grades of Associate and of Fellow.

ARTICLE IV.—Dues.

The Council shall fix the annual dues for Fellows and Associates. Effective November 19, 1954, the payment of dues will be waived in the case of any Fellow or Associate who attains the age of 70 years or who, having been a member for at least 20 years, attains the age of 65 years and notifies the Secretary-Treasurer in writing that he has retired from active work. Fellows and Associates who have become totally disabled while members may upon approval of the Council be exempted from the payment of dues during the period of disability.

It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to notify by mail any Fellow or Associate whose dues may be six months in arrears, and to accompany such notice by a copy of this article. If such Fellow or Associate shall fail to pay his dues within three months from the date of mailing such notice, his name shall be stricken from the rolls, and he shall thereupon cease to be a Fellow or Associate of the Society. He may, however, be reinstated by vote of the Council upon payment of arrears in dues, which shall in no event exceed two years.

ARTICLE V.—Designation by Initials.

Fellows of the Society are authorized to append to their names the initials F.C.A.S.; and Associates are authorized to append to their names the initials A.C.A.S.

ARTICLE VI.—Amendments.

These by-laws may be amended by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Fellows present at any meeting held at least one month after notice of the proposed amendment shall have been sent to each Fellow by the Secretary.

RULES REGARDING EXAMINATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO THE CASUALTY ACTUARIAL SOCIETY

1. Dates of Examination.

Examinations will be held on two successive days during the second or third week of the month of May each year in such cities as will be convenient for three or more candidates. The exact dates will be set by the Secretary-Treasurer.

2. Filing of Application.

Application for admission to examinations should be made on the Society's blank form, which may be obtained from the Secretary-Treasurer. No applications will be considered unless received before the first day of March preceding the dates of examination. Applications should definitely state for what parts the candidate will appear.

3. Associateship and Fellowship Examinations.

The examination for Associateship consists of four parts, each of which has two sections. A candidate may now write any or all sections covering Parts I and II and will receive credit for any section passed. This arrangement is restricted to Associateship Parts I and II.

A candidate may present himself for part or all of the Fellowship examinations either if he has previously passed the Associateship examinations or if he concurrently presents himself for and submits papers for all unpassed parts of the Associateship examination. Subject to the foregoing requirements, the candidate will be given credit for any part or parts of either examination which he may pass.

4. Fees.

The examination fee is \$1.50 for a section, \$3.00 for a complete part; subject to a minimum of \$5.00. Examination fees are payable to the order of the Society and must be received by the Secretary-Treasurer before the first day of March preceding the dates of examination.

5. Credit for Examination Parts under Former Syllabus.

The new Syllabus of examinations effective in 1955 represents a considerable rearrangement of study materials. In order to simplify the process of transition and assure maximum equity among candidates, the following procedure has been established:

A candidate who has passed, or been credited with, one or more parts of the Associateship or Fellowship examinations under the Syllabus effective in 1948 and/or the Syllabus effective in 1953 will receive credit for the corresponding parts of the new Syllabus in accordance with the following table:

<i>Parts Passed or Credited Under Old Syllabus (Effective in 1948 and/or 1953)</i>		<i>Parts Credited Under New Syllabus (Effective in 1955)</i>	
Associateship, Part I		Associateship, Part I (a) and II (b)	
“ “ II		“ “ III	
“ “ III		“ “ I (b) and II (a)	
“ “ IV		“ “ IV	
Fellowship, Part I		Fellowship, Part IV	
“ “ II		“ “ II (a) and III (a)	
“ “ III		“ “ I (a) and III (b)	
“ “ IV		“ “ I (b) and II (b)	

Partial examinations will be given to those candidates requiring them in accordance with the foregoing credits.

6. Waiver of Examinations for Fellowship:

The examinations for Fellowship will be waived under Article III of the Constitution in part or in whole for those candidates who meet the qualifications and requirements set forth below.

1. WAIVER OF FELLOWSHIP PARTS III AND IV

(a) The candidate shall present himself in the same year for Fellowship Parts I and II, or shall have previously passed Parts I and II.

(b) The candidate shall present an original thesis on an approved subject relating to insurance (other than life insurance). Such thesis must show evidence of ability for original research and the solution of advanced insurance problems comparable with that required to pass Fellowship Parts III and IV. The thesis shall be of a character which would qualify it for printing in the Proceedings.

(c) Candidates electing this alternative should communicate with the Secretary-Treasurer and obtain through him approval of the Committee on Papers of the subject of the thesis and also of the thesis. In communicating with the Secretary-Treasurer, the candidate should state, in addition to the subject of the thesis, the main divisions of the subject and the general method of treatment, the approximate number of words and the approximate proportion to be devoted to data of an historical nature. All theses shall be in the hands of the Secretary-Treasurer before the examinations are held in May of the year in which they are to be considered. No examination fee will be required in connection with the presentation of a thesis.

2. FULL WAIVER

(a) The candidate shall have completed twenty years as an Associate member of this Society.

(b) The candidate shall present an original thesis on an approved subject relating to insurance (other than life insurance). The thesis shall be of a character which would qualify it for printing in the *Proceedings*.

(c) Candidates electing this alternative should communicate with the Secretary-Treasurer and obtain through him approval by the Com-

mittee on Papers of the subject of the thesis and also of the thesis. No examination fee will be required in connection with the presentation of a thesis.

7. Waiver of Examinations for Associateship.

The examinations for Associateship will be waived under Article III of the Constitution in part or in whole for those candidates who meet the qualifications and requirements set forth below.

1. PARTIAL WAIVER

Associateship Part I will be waived for a candidate who has passed Parts 1, 2 and 3 of the examinations of the Society of Actuaries.

2. FULL WAIVER

(a) The candidate shall be at least thirty-five years of age.

(b) The candidate shall have at least ten years' experience in actuarial or statistical work in insurance (other than life insurance) or in a phase of such insurance which requires a working knowledge of actuarial or statistical procedure or in the teaching of the principles of insurance (other than life insurance) in colleges or universities.

(c) For the two years preceding date of application, the candidate shall have been in responsible charge of the actuarial or statistical department of an insurance organization (other than a life insurance organization) or shall have occupied an executive position in connection with the phase of insurance (other than life insurance) in which he is engaged, or, if engaged in teaching, shall have attained the status of a professor.

(d) The candidate shall have submitted a thesis approved by the Committee on Papers. Such thesis must show evidence of analytical ability and knowledge of insurance (other than life insurance) sufficient to justify waiver of examinations.

(e) Refer to Paragraph 1 (c) of Rule 6 for details of submission.

LIBRARY

All students registered for the examinations of the Casualty Actuarial Society and all members of the Casualty Actuarial Society have access to all the library facilities of the Insurance Society of New York and of the Casualty Actuarial Society. These two libraries, with combined operations, are located at 107 William St., New York 38, New York and are under the supervision of Miss Ruby Church.

Registered students may have access to the library by receiving from the Society's Secretary-Treasurer the necessary credentials. Books may be withdrawn from the library for a period of one month without charge. The Insurance Society is responsible for postage and insurance charges for sending books to out of town borrowers, and borrowers are responsible for the safe return of the books.

Address requests for books to:

Librarian
Insurance Society of New York
107 William St.
New York 38, New York

SYLLABUS OF EXAMINATIONS

(Effective with 1955 Examinations)

ASSOCIATESHIP

<i>Part</i>	<i>Section</i>	<i>Subject</i>
I	(a)	Statistics.
	(b)	Probability.
II	(a)	Elementary Life Insurance Mathematics.
	(b)	General Principles of Insurance; Insurance Economics and Investments.
III	(a)	Insurance Law; Supervision, Regulation and Taxation of Insurance.
	(b)	Social Insurance.
IV	(a)	Policy Forms and Underwriting Practice.
	(b)	General Principles of Rate-making; Credibility.

FELLOWSHIP

I	(a)	Determination of Premium, Loss and Expense Reserves.
	(b)	Insurance Expense Analysis and Accounting.
II	(a)	Individual Risk Rating.
	(b)	Advanced Problems in Underwriting and Administration.
III	(a)	Machine Methods.
	(b)	Advanced Problems in Insurance Statistics.
IV	(a)	Advanced Problems in Rate-making.
	(b)	Current Insurance Problems.